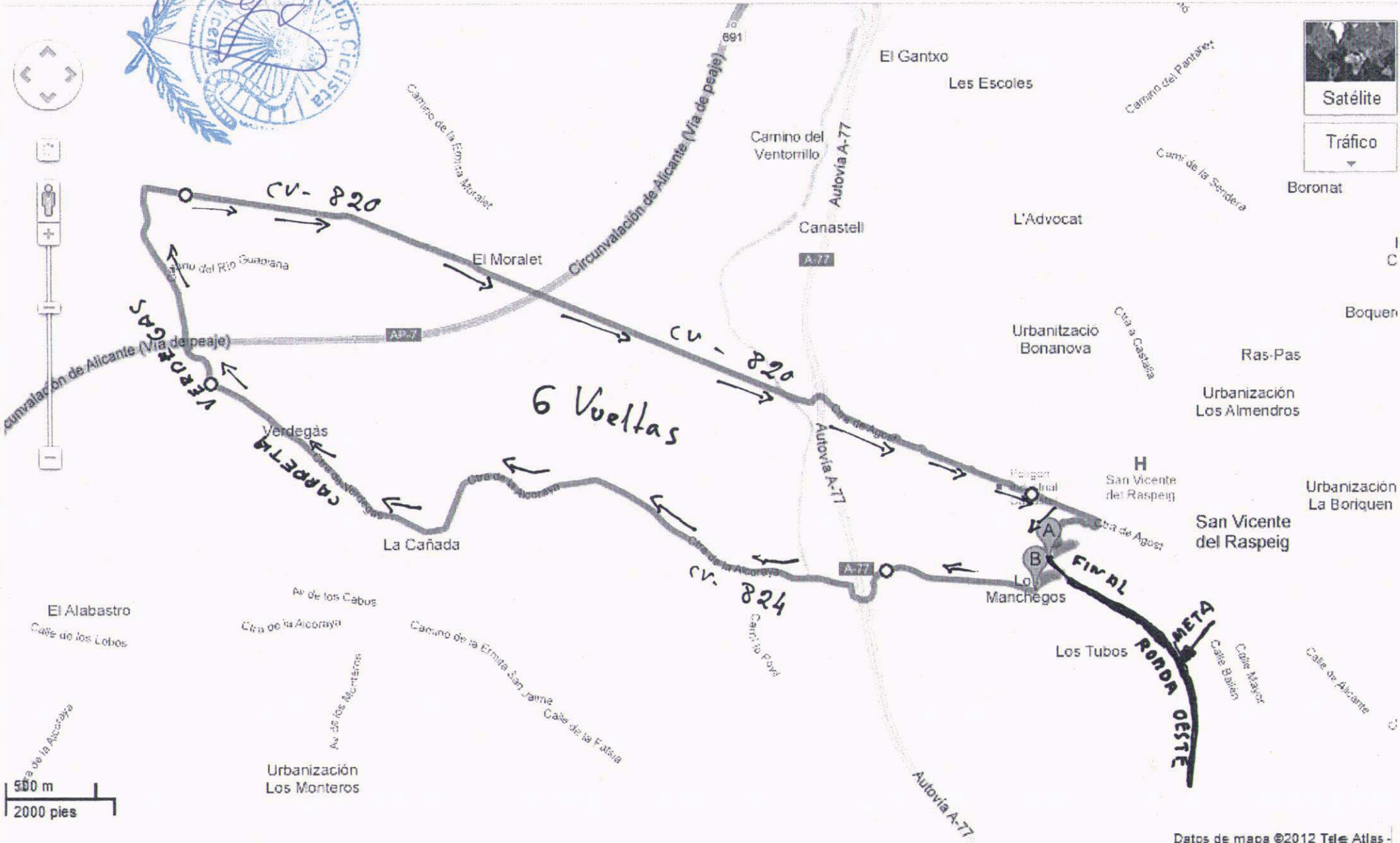


Satélite



Tráfico



500 m
2000 pies